

- שְׁלִישׁ τρίτος Gn 1. 13 ICh 26. 2, 4 *third*  
 שְׁלִישִׁית τριτημόριον Ez 5. 2 *third part*  
 שְׁלִישִׁית τριτὴ ἡμέρα IIS 3. 17, 5. 2 *the day before yesterday*  
 אַרְבַּע τετράπους, -πος Lev 11. 20 *four-footed; v.s. ארבע*  
 אַרְבַּע τετράγωνος Ex 27. 1 *with four angles*  
 עָשָׂר δεκάς Gn 24. 55 Ps 33. 2 *the number ten; = δεκάτη* Ex 12. 3  
 עֲשֵׂירִי עָשָׂר δέκατος Ex 16. 36, 29. 40 Lev 27. 32 *tenth, tenth part;*  
 עֲשֵׂירִי δεκάτευμα Gn 14. 20 Lev 27. 30, 32 *tenth, tithe*  
 עָשָׂר δεκατεύω Gn 28. 22 Dt 14. 22 *make them pay a tithe to Apollo;*  
*tithe them as an offering; take and tithe, in Pass.; in war, take out*  
*the tenth man for execution (cf. Lev 27. 32);* עֲשֵׂירִי Dt 26. 12 Neh  
 10. 38; עֲשֵׂירִי -τευτής *tithe-farmer*

## WORSHIP

- זֶבַע φάτις Gn 45. 8 Jud 18. 19 *oracle; of the interpreter of dreams*  
 אֲבַדָּה Αἰδωνεύς Prv 27. 20 *lengthd. poet. form of Αἰδώς (the nether*  
*world, place of departed spirits الداجية العظيمة), twice in Hom.,*  
*Il. 5. 190, 20. 61*  
 אֲבַדָּה „ Prv 15. 11  
 אֲבַדָּה ἀμβροτος Ps 78. 25 *poet. Adj. immortal, divine; cf. ἀγός*  
 אֲבַדָּה ἀβροτος Gn 49. 24 = ἀμβροτος  
 אֲבַדָּה κρατήρ Est 1. 9 (κεράνυμα) *mixing vessel, esp. bowl, in which*  
*wine was mixed with water (prosthetic κ)*  
 אֲבַדָּה Αἰδωνός, Αἰδών Jer 22. 18, 34. 5 *Adonis (ἡΐδεος)*  
 „ ἀΐδονος Ex 23. 17 Jes 1. 24 Mal 3. 1 = δαίμων: *god, goddess, of*  
*individual gods or goddesses*  
 „ δυνάστης Gn 15. 2, 45. 8-9 Jos 3. 11, 13 Ps 12. 5, 114. 7 *poet. for*  
*δυναστής: lord, master, ruler, of Zeus; ἀνδρες δ. the chief men in a*  
*state IR 22. 17 (prosthetic κ)*  
 אֲבַדָּה μέδων Gn 15. 2, 18. 27, 20. 4 Ex 4. 10, 13 IR 3. 10, 15 Jes 6. :  
 Am 5. 16 Ps 16. 2, 38. 16, 86. 8, 12 Dan 9. 4 Neh 4. 8 *lord, ruler,*  
*freq. in pl.; of Poseidon, of Dionysus (-μ)*  
 אֲבַדָּה ὀμφή Lev 20. 27 IS 28. 7 *poet. Noun, voice, in Hom. always*  
*of the gods; oracle delivered from the inner shrine at Pytho; also*  
*in pl.*  
 אֲבַדָּה אֲבַדָּה אֲבַדָּה (Zeús) ὅστις ποτ' ἐστίν Ex 3. 14 *Zeus whoever he be*  
 אֲבַדָּה Δάμ Gn 41. 50 *Zeus*  
 אֲבַדָּה „ Gn 41. 45  
 אֲבַדָּה ὀδύνη, ὠδίν, ὠδὶς Gn 35. 18 Dt 26. 14 Hos 9. 4 *pain of body; pain*

of mind, grief, distress, once in Il. 15. 25: more freq. in Od., always in pl.; mostly in pl., *the pangs or throes of labour, travail-pains*; metaph., *any travail, anguish*; also in sing.

- אריים Ἐραΐ Ex 28. 30 Nu 27. 21 IS 28. 6 Ἐραΐ personified as the goddess of destruction and revenge; the Erinyes (an avenging deity) say that Ἐραΐ is their own name
- אריים ἀρετή Ex 4. 8-9 Dt 4. 34, 13. 2, 3 Jes 44. 25 *brave deeds*; later, of the gods, chiefly in pl., *glorious deeds, wonders, miracles* אריים
- אריים ὕσσωπος Ex 12. 22 Nu 19. 6, 18 زَوْفَاءُ زَوْفَى *hyssop*
- אריים ἀοιδός, χρησµιδός Jes 19. 3 (ἀοιδή, ἀειδῶν) *singer, minstrel; enchanter*; as Subst., *soothsayer, oracle-monger*; אריים אריים
- אריים οἶς Gn 22. 13 *sheep*
- אריים אלה אלהים θεός Gn 1. 1, 16. 13 Dt 32. 15, 17 *God, the Deity*
- אריים אל Ἡέλιος Ὑπερίων Gn 14. 18-20, 22 Nu 24. 16 Dt 32. 8 Ps 7. 18, 9. 3, 21. 8, 57. 3 *Hyperion, in Hom. the Sun-god*: he always joins Ὑπερίων Ἡέλιος or Ἡέλιος Ὑπερίων
- אריים ἀράομαι Jud 17. 2 Hos 10. 4 poet. Verb; *invoke, pray, pray for*; more freq. in bad sense, *imprecate, curse*
- אריים ἐπαράομαι IS 14. 24 IR 8. 31 *imprecate curses upon, curse solemnly*
- אריים ἀρά Gn 26. 28 Nu 5. 21 Dt 29. 13, 18-20 Ez 16. 50 *prayer, esp. a prayer for evil, a curse, imprecation*; *curse*; Ἐραΐ personified as the goddess of destruction and revenge Zach 5. 3; אריים אריים
- אריים ἐλαία, ἐλάα Hos 4. 13 *olive tree*
- אריים אריים Jos 24. 26
- אריים ἥρωες Gn 6. 2-4 *the Fourth Age of men, between δαιμονες and ἄνθρωποι*; *heroes, as objects of worship*; esp. of local deities, founders of cities, patrons of tribes, etc.; θεός: אריים אריים
- אריים εἶδωλον Jer 14. 14 *phantom, phantom of the mind, fancy*; any unsubstantial form; *image in the mind, idea*; *image, likeness*; later image of a god, idol
- אריים אריים ἐλαία Gn 12. 6 Jud 9. 6
- אריים πελέα Gn 35. 8 Hos 4. 13 *elm*
- אריים εἶδωλον Lev 26. 1 Zach 11. 17 Job 13. 4; אריים אריים
- אריים Ἀμμων Jer 46. 25 the Libyan Zeus
- אריים πένθημα, -ητήρ Ez 24. 17, 22 *lamentation, mourning (pl.)*; *mourner*
- אריים ἐπωδή Jes 30. 22 *song sung to or over*; hence, *enchantment, spell*; *charm for or against*
- אריים „ Ex 28. 15, 29. 5 Jud 17. 5 IS 23. 6, 9 Hos 3. 4

- הַיָּדָא , יָדָא ἐπέδυμα Ex 28. 8 *upper garment*; ἐπεδύτης: *robe or garment worn over another* IS 14. 3  
 אָרַב ἀράομαι Nu 22. 6; *v.s.* אָרַב  
 אָרַב „ Gn 5. 29, 27. 29 Jud 5. 23; *v.s.* אָרַב  
 אָרַב ἀρατός Gn 3. 14, 27. 29 *prayed against, accursed*  
 אָרַב ἐστίαμα Ex 29. 18 Lev 3. 16 *banquet*  
 אָרַב Ἀθήνη, -νά IIR 17. 30 *Athens*  
 אָרַב ξύλον Gn 21. 33 IS 22. 6, 31. 13 *tree*  
 אָרַב θεόσις, θεοπιστής Dan 1. 20 *filled with the words of God, inspired; prophet*  
 אָרַב אָרַב, אָרַב, אָרַב σποδός Thr 4. 5 Neh 2. 13, 3. 13; *v.i.* אָרַב  
 אָרַב ἀσκηρά, ξύλον Jud 6. 25, 26 *kind of chestnut tree*; *v.s.* אָרַב  
 „ ἀστήρ IR 15. 13 IIR 21. 7, 23. 7 *star*; *v.i.* אָרַב  
 אָרַב ἐπιβαίνω Ez 20. 29 *set foot on, tread, walk upon; get upon, mount on; go on to a place* اِنْتَبِرْ! [go up into the pulpit]  
 אָרַב φάτις Jes 44. 25 Jer 50. 36 Job 11. 3; *v.s.* אָרַב  
 אָרַב εἰδωλον Jes 44. 19; *v.s.* אָרַב; אָרַב Δίος; Παιάν Jes 26. 4 Ps 68. 5  
 Ζεῦ; *Paeon or Paeon, the physician of the gods*  
 אָרַב οἶκος Gn 28. 17, 33. 17 Ex 1. 1, 22. 7 IR 2. 33, 17. 17 Jes 56. 7  
 Prv 6. 31 Cant 8. 7 *house, not only of built houses, but of any dwelling-place; temple; household goods, substance; a reigning house; family*  
 אָרַב ἥλιος, ἀβέλιος, βέλα Jer 51. 44 *sun*; *as pr. n. Helios, the sun-god*  
 אָרַב βωμός IR 3. 4, 11. 7 IIR 23. 15 Ez 20. 29 (βαίνω) *raised platform; mostly altar with a base*  
 אָרַב Ἀπόλλων, ἥλιος Jud 2. 11, 13 *Apollo, Helios*; *v.s.* אָרַב  
 אָרַב „ Jud 2. 11 IR 18. 18 IIC 17. 3; *v.i.* אָרַב  
 אָרַב πόσις Gn 20. 3 Ex 21. 22 Hos 2. 18 Joel 1. 8 *husband, spouse; esp. lawful husband*; rare in Prose; cf. πόσις  
 אָרַב βούς Gn 18. 7, 26. 14 Ex 21. 37 Neh 10. 37 *bullock, bull, ox, or cow, in pl. cattle*  
 אָרַב φήρα, ρήτός, -τρα Gn 9. 9-17, 15. 18, 17. 10-11 Ex 24. 7  
 Dt 9. 9 *treaty, agreement; verbal agreement, bargain, covenant*; of the laws of Lycurgus, which assumed the character of a compact between the Law-giver and the People  
 אָרַב ἀμβροτος Jos 3. 11; *v.s.* אָרַב  
 אָרַב πόσις IIS 2. 8 Jer 11. 13 Hos 9. 10; *v.s.* אָרַב  
 אָרַב ξηρός Lev 16. 22 *dry*; *as Subst., ἡ ξηρά (sc. γῆ), dry land*  
 אָרַב εἰδωλον Dt 29. 16 Ez 6. 9, 14. 4, 5, 20. 7, 23. 37, 39; *v.s.* אָרַב  
 אָרַב Ἄγων IS 5. 2 *divinity of the contest*

- דומה δῶμα Ps 94. 17, 115. 17 *house*; freq. of Pluto, δῶμ' Ἰδίου  
الدِّمَاء
- דָּן οὐθα· σποδός Lev 4. 12, 6. 3, 4 *wood-ashes, embers*; generally,  
*ashes*; of the *ashes* of an altar; דָּן σποδίζω: *burn to ashes* Ps 20. 4
- הבל εἶδωλον Dt 32. 21 IR 16. 13, 26 Jes 30. 7 Jer 8. 19, 10. 15  
Eccl 1. 2, 14, 2. 26; א.ל.ל. אלו
- הדה ἄδωνις, ὁ Ἄδωνις Jer 22. 18 *Adonis*; cf. הַדְרִים Eccl 4. 14 הַדְרִים  
IICb 22. 5
- היקל οἶκος IS 1. 9 Jes 6. 1 Hos 8. 14 Ps 11. 4, 45. 9 Prv 30. 28  
IICb 36. 7; א.ל.ל. בית
- זבח σφάζω, -άβδω, -άπτω ذبح Gn 31. 54 Dt 12. 15, 16. 6 IR 1. 9  
IICb 18. 2 *slay, slaughter, properly by cutting the throat*; esp.  
*slaughter victims for sacrifice*; generally, *slay, kill*, of human  
victims, as Iphigeneia; of any slaughter by knife or sword;  
σφαγιάζομαι: *slay a victim, sacrifice* אָבַד IS 15. 33
- „ θύω Ex 13. 15, 20. 24 Ez 16. 20 Hos 13. 2 Mal 1. 8 *offer*  
*by burning meat or drink to the gods*; *sacrifice, slay a victim*
- זָבַח καταθύω, θυσιάζω IR 3. 3 IICb 33. 22 *sacrifice*
- זָבַח θύος Gn 46. 1 IS 1. 2: IICb 7. 12 *burnt sacrifice*
- „ σέβγιον IS 16. 3, 20. 6, 29 Jes 34. 6 Jer 46. 10 Ez 39. 17 Zeph  
1. 7, 8 *slaughter, sacrifice*; cf. זָבַח
- זָבַח θυσία Hos 4. 19 prop. *burnt offering, sacrifice*. mostly pi.
- זָבַח θυμέλη, θυσιαστήριον Gn 8. 20 Jos 22. 10 IR 12. 10 IIR 11. 11  
Ez 6. 13 *sacrificial altar; altar*
- זָכַר καθάρω Jes 66. 3 *purify by fumigation*; א.ל.ל. כִּסֵּף
- זָכַר ἐθύμνέω Jud 5. 3 IIS 22. 50 Jes 12. 5 Ps 9. 3, 12, 47. 7, 66. 2  
*sing or chant at or after, chant or utter over*
- זָכַר ὕμνος IIS 23. 1 Ps 119. 54 *hymn, ode, in praise of gods or*  
*heroes*; *strain*; א.ל.ל. זָכַר
- זָכַר „ Dan 3. 5
- זָכַר „ Ex 15. 2 Jes 51. 3 Am 5. 23
- זָכַר ὑμνῶσιον Dim. of ὕμνος Ps 3. 1, 30. 1, 38. 1, 67. 1, 84. 1,  
87. 1, 92. 1, 100. 1; א.ל.ל. זָכַר
- זָכַר ὑμνητήρ, -ής Est 7. 24 *one who sings of or praises*
- זָנָה γυναικίζω, συνουσιάζω Gn 38. 24 Lev 20. 5, 21. 9 Nu 25. 1  
Ez 23. 30 Hos 3. 3 *have sexual intercourse; keep company with*; esp.  
*have sexual intercourse; bring into such intercourse*; ἀλάομαι: *wander,*  
*stray (W)*; א.ל.ל. Ez 16. 34
- זָנָה „ „ Ex 34. 16 Lev 19. 29 IICb 21. 11

- נחף συνουσία Nu 14. 33 Jer 3. 9 Hos 4. 11 *habitual association; sexual intercourse; ζώνη: of sexual intercourse*  
 נחף συνουσιασµα, -µός Gn 38. 24 IIR 9. 22 Hos 1. 2 = συνουσία  
 o.s. נחף  
 נחף γυναικίσις, συνουσία Ez 16. 15, 20, 33 *womanish behaviour; cf. נחף*  
 נחף χεῖρες Dt 33. 27: pl. in theurgy, name for spiritual powers  
 נחף ὀππάνιον ICh 9. 31 *oven; ὀππηρός: roasted*  
 נחף ἀγω Ex 5. 1 Nu 29. 12 Nah 2. 1 Ps 42. 5 *celebrate (more usu. ἀνάγειν); d. ὕψιαν, cf. IS 16. 2, 3, 20. 6, 29*  
 נחף ἀγών Jud 21. 19 Hos 9. 5 ICh 5. 3 *gathering, assembly حَجَّ جِهَة [pilgrimage; cf. ἀγωνίζομαι: contend with (W) حَاجَّ]*  
 ,, αἰγίς, αἶξ Ps 118. 27 Dim. of αἶξ (*goat*); *goat, mostly fem.*  
 נחף Αἰδης Jes 38. 11 العَضَة; o.s. אַבְדָּה  
 נחף τριακάς Gn 29. 14 Ex 23. 15 IS 20. 5, 24, 27, 34 IIR 4. 23 Ez 46. 1, 6 Am 8. 5 Zach 1. 7 *the number thirty; the thirtieth day of the month; at Athens the τριακάδες were dedicated to the memory of the dead; offerings were made to Hecate; a month containing 30 days*  
 נחף χορεύω Jud 21. 21 *dance a round or choral dance, esp. of the Dionysiac chorus or dance; hence, take part in the chorus, regarded as a matter of religion; generally, dance*  
 נחף δόσομαι Ex 24. 11 Jes 30. 10 Ez 13. 6, 16 Zach 10. 2 Ps 27. 4 Prv 22. 29 Job 19. 26 Thr 2. 14 Ep. Verb, used only in pres. and impf., without augment, pres. corresponding to fut. δόσομαι (δύ); prop. *see, look; see in spirit or with the mind's eye*  
 נחף ὀππῆρ IIS 24. 11 IIR 17. 13 Am 7. 12 ICh 9. 29, 35. 15 *δύ one who looks or spies; one who has seen, esp. witness*  
 נחף ὄψανον IS 3. 1 Jes 1. 1, 29. 7 Jer 14. 14 Ez 7. 26, 12. 22, 23, 24 Ps 89. 20 Prv 29. 18 Thr 2. 9 Dan 1. 17, 9. 24 = ὄψις; o.s. ὄψις  
 נחף ,, Gn 15. 1 Nu 24. 4 Ez 13. 7; o.s. ὄψις  
 נחף ὄψις, ὄψις Jes 21. 2, 29. 11 *vision, apparition*  
 נחף ,, ICh 9. 29  
 נחף o.s. חוץ IIS 7. 17 Joel 3. 1 Zach 13. 4 Job 33. 15  
 נחף τανύτριξ Lev 11. 7 Jes 65. 4, 66. 17 *long-haired, shaggy, αἶξ (عَضْر), ὄψ a bristly swine خنزير (-τ, -ν, in Heb.; only -τ, in Ar.)*  
 נחף ἀμαρτάνω Ex 32. 31 IS 19. 4 IIS 24. 17 IR 8. 46 Job 33. 27 *do wrong, err, sin*  
 נחף ἐξ- Jud 20. 16 IR 14. 16 *miss the mark, miss one's aim; cause to sin*

- אָפּה ἀμαρτημα Lev 19. 17 Nu 15. 28, 18. 22, 27. 3 Dt 19. 15, 21. 22, 23. 22-3 Jes 53. 12 *failure, fault, sinful action*, opp. κατόρθωμα (*that which is done right, virtuous action* כִּישׁוֹר Jes 26. 7)
- פּאָפּה ἀμαρτία Gn 20. 9 Ex 32. 21 *failure, fault, error of judgment, guilt, sin*
- הָפּה „ Gn 4. 7 Nu 12. 11 Dt 19. 15
- אָפּה ἀμαρτάνων, ἑξ-, ὅ, Nu 32. 14 IR 1. 21 Am 9. 8 (ἀμαρτάνω) *sinner (W)*
- אָפּה καθαίρω, -αρίζω Lev 14. 52 Ez 45. 18 *cleanse, purify, purge, clear*
- הָפּה אָפּה קָהָרִיס קָהָרִיס Ex 29. 14 Nu 8. 7 Ps 40. 7 Ptn 14. 34 *cleansing from guilt or defilement, purification*
- לֵילִי αὐλός IS 10. 5 Jes 30. 29 Jer 48. 36 *pipe, flute, clarinet*
- לֵבִי ὄραω, ὀλάω Gn 28. 12 Jes 29. 8 Jer 23. 25 Joel 3. 1 Ps 126. 1 *see, look; see visions*
- לֵבִי ὄραμα Gn 37. 5, 41. 15 Dt 13. 2 Jer 23. 28 Jcei 3. 1 Dan 2. 1 *that which is seen, sight, spectacle, vision during sleep, dream*
- קָפּה γυμνός Jes 17. 8 Ez 6. 6 ICh 34. 4 *naked, unclothed; cf. קָפּה*
- קָפּה τίτυρος Nu 10. 2, 9, 10 Ps 98. 6 ICh 20. 28 *reed or pipe*
- קָפּה τίτυριστής ICh 5. 13, 7. 6, 29. 28 *pipist*
- קָפּה οἶκος: s.s. בית Gn 25. 16 Jes 1. 12 Esth 1. 5 *قصر*
- קָפּה „ Jes 34. 13, 35. 7
- קָפּה ἔρκος Ex 27. 9 IIR 21. 5 Jes 42. 11 Jer 33. 6 Ez 40. 28, 31 Nch 3. 25 ICh 24. 21 *enclosure, courtyard; a net, coils for birds, mostly in pl.*
- קָפּה χρηστής Gn 41. 8 Ex 7. 11 Dan 1. 20 *one who gives or expounds oracles, prophet, soothsayer; v. קָפּה*
- קָפּה χειρωναξ Ex 28. 11, 38. 23 Jes 3. 3, 44. 11, 12. 13 *one who is master of his hands, i.e. handicraftsman; generally, one who handles, deals with a thing, soothsayer*
- קָפּה χρηστηριάζω Job 11. 3 *consult an oracle, consult a god, by means of a victim (the Etruscan haruspex foretold future events from the inspection of the entrails of victims; Jud 14. 18, a pun)*
- קָפּה χρησμός Jes 3. 3 (χράω [B]) *oracular response, oracle; χρηστήρ, -της: one who gives or expounds oracles, prophet, soothsayer (cf. Lat. haruspex); v. קָפּה*
- קָפּה χρηστήριον Jud 4. 2 *the seat of an oracle*
- קָפּה „ IS 23. 15
- קָפּה καθαίρω Lev 11. 32, 12. 7, 8, 13. 6, 14. 9, 20, 53 Nu 31. 23 Ptn 20. 9 *purify oneself, get purified, also of menstruation*
- קָפּה „ Lev 13. 13, 14. 7, 48 Nu 8. 6 Mal 3. 3; s.s. אָפּה

- הקוהר καθαίρω Lev 14. 7, 14 Nu 8. 7 Jos 22. 17  
 טהר „ Ez 22. 24  
 קוהר καθάρως Ex 25. 11, 30. 35 Lev 13. 17, 37, 14. 4 Ez 36. 25 Hab  
 1. 13 Zach 3. 5 Prv 22. 11 Job 14. 4, 17. 9 *physically clean, spotless; clear of admixture, clear, pure, esp. of water; free from pollution, free from guilt or defilement, pure*  
 טהר καθαρότης Ex 24. 10 Lev 12. 4 *purity, cleanliness, clearness*  
 קהרה κάθαρσις Lev 12. 4, 13. 7, 35; ח.ס.ה.ס.ה.  
 יד. יד. Ἄγυιεύς IS 4. 13, 18 a name of Apollo, as *guardian of the streets and highways*; cf. Jer 11. 13; ח.ס.ה.ס.ה.ס.ה.  
 יד. יד. ἀοιδός Lev 20. 27 Dt 18. 11 IIR 21. 6 IIC 33. 6; ח.ס.ה.ס.ה.  
 יד. יד. ביה Jes 38. 11 Ps 77. 12, 89. 9, 115. 17  
 יהוה Διός, Διῶν Gn 4. 1, 26, 6. 6, 12. 8 Zeus, gen. sg. and pl.  
 יוהל κεφαλή Ex 19. 13 Lev 25. 12 Jos 6. 4, 5 *head; starting point of time*  
 יצה ἀγγεῖον Ex 27. 3 IIR 25. 14 *vessel; of metal, jar or vase*  
 יצר ἰχώρ Ps 37. 20 *ichor, the juice, not blood, that flows in the veins of gods; later simply, blood; δόξα: honour, glory* Esth 1. 4  
 ירה ὥρα Ex 2. 2 Dt 33. 14 IR 6. 38 Job 29. 2 any period fixed by natural laws and revolutions, whether of the year, month, or day; in Hom. part of the year, season; mostly in pl.; of the climate of a country, as determined by its seasons  
 כהן διακονέω Ex 28. 1 Dt 10. 6 *minister, do service, serve*  
 כהן διάκονος, -κων Gn 14. 18, 41. 45 Ex 3. 1 Lev 21. 9 Jud 18. 19. 20 IIS 20. 25, 26 IIR 25. 18 *servant, attendant or official in a temple or religious guild*  
 כהנה διακονία Ex 29. 9 Nu 16. 10 IS 2. 36 *service; attendance or a duty, ministration; body of servants or attendants*  
 כיק εἰκῶν, εἰκῶνα Am 5. 26 *image carved of wood, generally, image, statue, esp. of a god; likeness, image, whether picture or statue; bust*  
 כיר φούτιξ Gn 4. 21 IS 10. 5 a musical instrument like a guitar, invented by the Phoenicians  
 כסוד σκύφος Est 1. 10 ICh 28. 17 *cup, can, esp. used by peasants*  
 כפר, כפרה καθαίρω Ex 30. 10 Lev 4. 20, 26, 35, 5. 18, 12. 7-8, 14. 19, 15. 15, 16. 17-20, 30, 17. 11 Nu 17. 11, 12, 35. 33 Dt 21. 8, 32. 43 Jes 6. 7, 27. 9 Ez 43. 20, 45. 20 Prv 16. 6 in religious sense, *purify, by fumigation with sulphur; purify one from blood; also of menstruation; of the thing removed by purification, purge away, wash off*

- כָּפּוּר καθαρμός Ex 29. 36, 30. 10 Lev 23. 27-8 Nu 5. 8, 29. 11  
*cleansing, purification, from guilt; purificatory offering, atonement, ex-*  
*piation: freq. in pl. [כַּפּוּרִים here is the pl. of כָּפּוּר]*
- כֶּסֶף κῆνος ἀποινα, τά (by haplology for ἀπό-ποινα (ποίη), cf.  
 ἀπετίμητο ποιήν II. 16. 398...) *ransom or fine paid, whether to*  
*recover one's freedom when taken prisoner, or to save one's life; atone-*  
*ment, compensation, penalty; ποιή: blood-money, were-gild, fine paid by*  
*the slayer to the kinsmen of the slain [forbidden in Israel: Ex*  
 21. 29 Lev 17. 11 Nu 35. 31-3]; generally, *price paid, satisfaction,*  
*requital, penalty; atonement, compensation (W) Ex 21. 30, 30. 12-*  
 16 Jes 43. 3 Ps 49. 8 Job 33. 24; in good sense, *recompense, reward*  
*for a thing IS 12. 3 Am 5. 12 Prv 6. 35 (Indo-European q<sup>o</sup>oinā,*  
 cf. Avestan *kaēna* 'punishment', 'vengeance', Lithuanian *kaina*,  
 Slavonic *cēna* 'price', cognate with τίνω, τεῖσαι.) [כַּפּוּרִים in Ex  
 30. 16 is the pl. of כֶּסֶף]
- כָּפַר ἀποτίνω, ἀπυτεύω Ex 30. 15-16 IIS 21. 3 *repay, pay for a thing;*  
 עָרַב Ex 21. 22 Dt 22. 19 Prv 21. 11 ICh 36. 3 c. acc. rei, *take*  
*vengeance for a thing, punish it [The verbs derived from ποιή are:*  
 ποινάομαι, *avenge oneself on one; and ποινίζομαι, exact a penalty.*  
 There is no verb in Greek derived from ποιή to parallel and  
 homologize directly with כָּפַר, to express 'repayment' or 'com-  
 pensation'. But cognates—namely: τίνω and ἀποτίνω—do duty  
 in that behalf (cf. עִד' עִד'וֹ יִגְנֹוֹשָׁא). Moreover, mark the  
 Aryan interchange of π with ς, κ, and c, *sup.*]
- כָּפַר καταπραΰνω, -πρηνύω Gn 32. 21 Prv 16. 14 *soften; metaph.,*  
*soften down, appease; soothe (W)*
- כַּפְרָה καλύπτρα Ex 25. 17, 21 ICh 28. 11 *cover, lid*
- כַּרֹּב ἀρπίστης Ex 25. 18 IIS 22. 11 *phoenix; ἔρπη: unknown bird*  
*of prey, prob. shearwater, a sea-bird*
- כֵּרַת φητάομαι Gn 15. 18 *make a treaty or agreement with*
- כְּרִיתָה ρήτρα, φράτρα Dt 24. 1 Jes 50. 1 *verbal agreement, bargain,*  
*covenant; contract, treaty*
- כַּדְרָא Χαλδαῖος Dan 2. 10 *astrologer*
- כַּדְרִי „ Dan 2. 10
- כַּדְרִי „ IIR 24. 2 *Chaldean*
- כַּסְדָּא „ Esr 5. 12
- כַּסְדָּא „ Dan 3. 8
- כִּשָׁף θεσπιζώ Dt 18. 10 ICh 33. 6 *prophesy, divine, foretell*
- כִּשְׁף v.s. אִשָּׁף Jer 27. 9
- כַּכְשָׁף „ Ex 7. 11 Dan 2. 2

- ָשָׁף *θέσπισμα* Jes 47. 9 Mich 5. 11 Nah 3. 4 mostly in pl., *oracles, oracular sayings*; *לְבַבְלִי לִיבַנְוֹת* Ex 30. 34 *frankincense, used to burn at sacrifices*; *לְבַבְלִי סֵלֶהנָה, סֵלֶהנָה* Cant 6. 10 *the moon*  
 ָלִי *λαϊκός* Ex 6. 25, 38. 21 Jud 17. 13 (*λαός, aj* or *from the people, civilian*; as Subst., *layman*  
 ָלִי *μάχαιρα* Gn 22. 6 Jud 19. 29 Prv 30. 14 *large knife or dirk, carving knife, sacrificial knife*  
 ָלִי *κατάραμα* Mal 3. 9 Prv 3. 33 *curse*  
 ָלִי *νόσημα* Nu 14. 37 IIS 24. 21 Zach 14. 12 *disease; of any grievous affliction*  
 „ *πταίσμα* IIS 17. 9, 18. 7 *stumble, trip, false step; failure, misfortune, euphem. for defeat*; *בִּוְעָ אֶפְאַיִתָּמָה* Ex 30. 36 Nu 16. 2 Dt 31. 10 IS 20. 35 IIS 20. 5 Jes 33. 20 Ez 36. 38 Hos 9. 5 Job 30. 23 Thr 2. 6 ICh 1. 3 *meeting*; *בִּוְעָ אֶפְאַיִתָּמָה*: *meet* Ex 25. 22; *face, law-term, meet in open court* *בִּוְעָ אֶפְאַיִתָּמָה* Job 9. 19  
 ָלִי *φάσμα* Ex 4. 21, 7. 9 Dt 6. 22, 13. 2 (*φαίνω*), *phantom; phenomenon, (pl.) of strange phenomena in the heavens; sign from heaven, portent, omen (pl.); prodigy*  
 ָלִי *מ.ס. הלום* Dt 4. 34, 26. 8  
 „ *μέγας/Μόριος* Ps 76. 12 *great, mighty, freq. epith. of gods, ὁ μ. Ζεύς; epith. of Zeus as guardian of μεσῆαι, 'olives that grow in the precincts of temples'*; *מ.ס. מִרְיָה*  
 ָלִי „ Gn 12. 6 Dt 11. 30  
 ָלִי *μαχαίριον* Jud 13. 5 *surgeon's or barber's knife*; *מ.ס. מִרְיָה*  
 ָלִי *θυσιαστήριον* Gn 8. 20, 33. 20, 35. 1 Ex 30. 1 IIS 24. 18 *altar*  
 ָלִי *ράντηριον* Nu 7. 13 Am 6. 6 Zach 9. 15, 14. 20; = *περιρραντήριον*: *vessel for besprinkling, esp. whisk for sprinkling water at sacrifices, or vessels for lustral water*  
 ָלִי *ὀπτάνιον* *מ.ס. חֶסֶת* Lev 2. 5 Ez 4. 3  
 ָלִי *מ.ס. חוץ* Gn 15. 1 Nu 24. 4  
 ָלִי *χορευμα* Ps 149. 3 *choral dance*  
 ָלִי „ Jud 21. 21  
 „ *χορευτής* Cant 7. 1 *choral dancer*  
 ָלִי „ Jud 21. 23  
 ָלִי „ Ps 87. 7  
 ָלִי *μάγαδης* Ps 53. 1 *magadis, an instrument with twenty strings arranged in octaves (מ.ס. מִרְיָה/αὐλήμα)*  
 ָלִי *σκήνωμα* Gn 32. 3, 9, 50. 9 Ex 14. 19 Jud 7. 1 Ez 1. 24 ICh 9. 19 ICh 31. 2 mostly in pl.; = *σκηνή, σκανά: tent, booth; pl. camp; tabernacle*